

ADDISON POLICE DEPARTMENT

# STATISTICAL REVIEW AND ANNUAL REPORT

**CALENDAR YEAR 2021** 

## UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING (UCR)

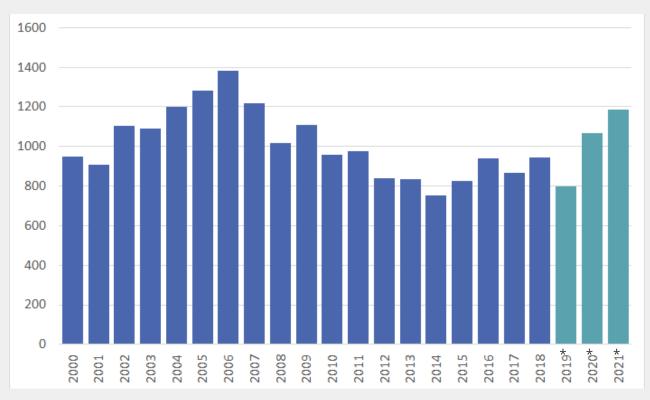
#### Part 1 Offenses

The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program was created by the FBI to track major crimes across the country. From 1930-2019 local police agencies provided their yearly totals of certain offenses and those offenses' clearance rates. Addison has submitted data since 1980.

UCR categorized offenses into two groups: Part I major offenses and Part II minor offenses. The Part 1 offenses are: Murder, Rape, Robbery, Aggravated Assault, Burglary, Larceny-Theft, and Vehicle Theft. These seven offenses are charted below.

This data is useful for tracking crime rates and clearances over time. UCR data often reflects the cyclical nature of crime. In Addison, our data shows that crime steadily goes up for 8-10 years, then steadily goes down for 8-10 years.

#### Addison's Total Part 1 Offenses:



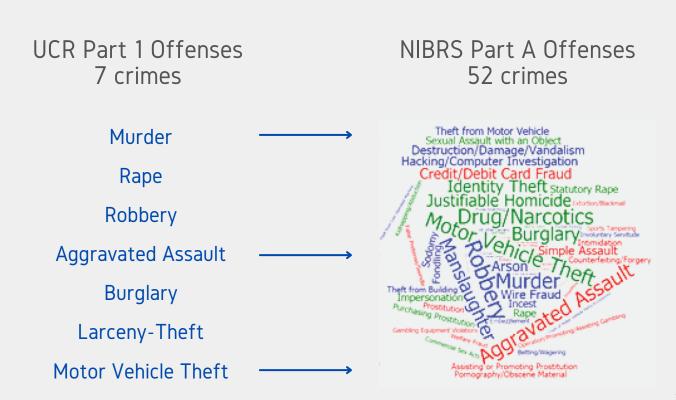
## NATIONAL INCIDENT BASED REPORTING SYSTEM (NIBRS)

As crime types and patterns have evolved over the decades, the FBI sought to improve on offense reporting by changing to the National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) format. Beginning in October of 2019 with a partial year submission, Addison fully switched to the NIBRS format in 2020.

NIBRS captures more types of crime and more details for incidents. Additionally, each separate offense within the same incident is included instead of only reporting the highest level offense. This format includes information on victims, known offenders, relationships between victims and offenders, arrests, and property involved in crimes.

NIBRS offenses are split into two categories: Group A and Group B. Group A contains all 7 of the classic UCR Part 1 offenses plus an additional 45 offenses. Group A is divided into three subcategories: Crimes Against Persons, Crimes Against Property, and Crimes Against Society.

Group B contains mostly arrestable offenses including criminal trespass, alcohol offenses, disorderly conduct, and other offenses not included in UCR Part 1 or Part 2.



## NIBRS VS UCR

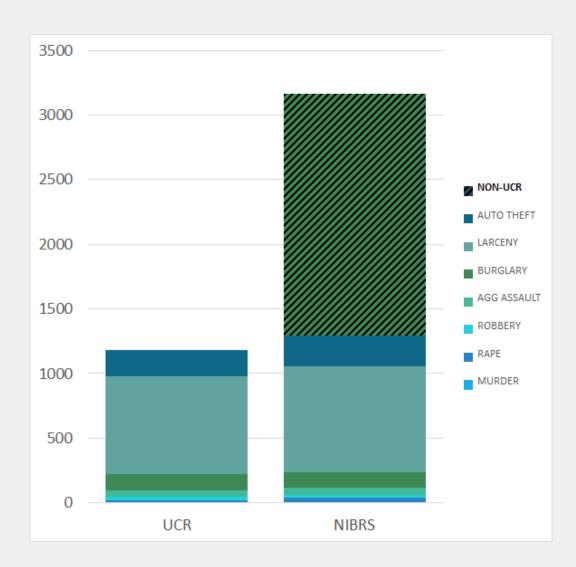
#### 2021 Comparative Statistics

To demonstrate the large number of offenses now included in NIBRS, the exact same 2021 offense data was pulled in both the UCR format and the NIBRS format. The data is charted in the image below.

The data is broken down by offense type. In the NIBRS column all offenses not previously analyzed under UCR are grouped together under the label "NON-UCR."

Additionally, the numbers of the traditional seven UCR Part 1 offenses are each slightly higher. This is because NIBRS-style reporting contains lesser-included crimes and crime subtypes that were excluded in UCR Part 1 formatting.

In 2021 the total offenses reported in NIBRS Group A format ends up being <u>2.5 times</u> greater than the total offenses reported in UCR Part 1 format.



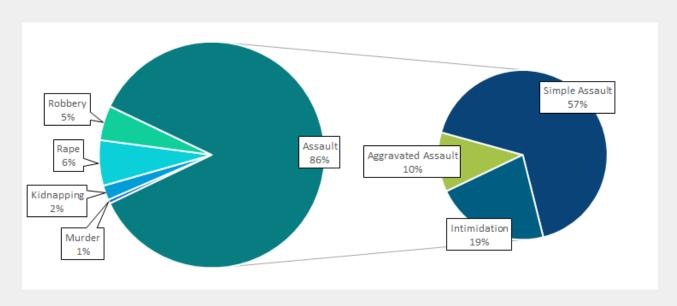
## NIBRS GROUP A OFFENSES

## Subcategory: Crimes Against Persons

NIBRS Group	NIBRS Code Name	OFFENSES	CLEARED	CLEARED
	Murder & Nonneglegent Homicide	3	3	100.0%
Murder	Neglegent Manslaughter	0	0	
	Justifiable Homicide	0	0	
Kidnapping	Kidnapping/Abduction	11	10	90.9%
	Rape	23	17	73.9%
	Sodomy	1	1	100.0%
Dana	Sexual Assault with an Object	0	0	
Rape	Fondling	8	9	112.5%
	Incest	0	0	
	Statutory Rape	2	1	50.0%
Robbery	Robbery	26	9	34.6%
	Aggravated Assault	51	37	72.5%
Assault	Simple Assault	300	255	85.0%
	Intimidation	98	63	64.3%
Trafficking	Commercial Sex Acts	0	0	
ташский	Involuntary Servitude	0	0	
TOTAL		523	405	77.4%

86% of Crimes Against Persons offenses reported in 2021 were assaults. The "assault" category contains these three offenses: aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation. "Intimidation" specifically includes assaults by threat, terroristic threats, and similar criminal acts.

The following pie chart is an expression of the table above and shows the rate of each offense.



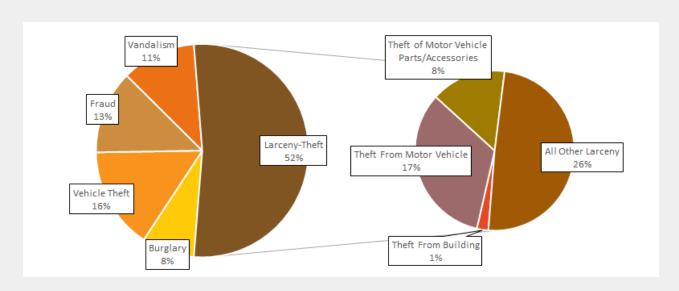
## NIBRS GROUP A OFFENSES

#### Subcategory: Crimes Against Property

NIBRS Group	NIBRS Code Name OFFENSES C		CLEARED	CLEARED
Arson	Arson	1	1	100.0%
Burglary	Burglary/Breaking & Entering	124	16	12.9%
Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	239	66	27.6%
	Counterfeiting/Forgery	32	8	25.0%
	False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	21	14	66.7%
	Credit Card/Automated Teller Machine Fraud	72	12	16.7%
Fraud	Impersonation	0	0	
	Welfare Fraud	0	0	
	Wire Fraud	0	0	
	Identity Theft	71	18	25.4%
Vandalism	Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	175	32	18.3%
	Pocket-picking	2	0	0.0%
	Purse-snatching	0	0	
	Shoplifting	0	0	
	Theft From Building	19	5	26.3%
Larceny-Theft	Theft from Coin Operated Machine	1	0	0.0%
Larceny-Their	Theft From Motor Vehicle	269	14	5.2%
	Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories	124	7	5.6%
	Embezzlement	1	0	0.0%
	Stolen Property Offenses	0	0	
	All Other Larceny	400	79	19.8%
Cybercrime	Hacking/Computer Invasion	2	1	50.0%
Coercion	Extortion/Blackmail	0	0	
Coercion	Bribery	0	0	
TOTAL		1553	273	17.6%

52% of Crimes Against Property offenses reported in 2021 were thefts. The "theft" category contains 9 specific offense types and an "All Other Larceny" catch-all category. Property crimes, whether in UCR or NIBRS format, have the lowest clearance rates due to lack of sufficient evidence for prosecution.

The following pie chart is an expression of the table above and shows the rate of each offense. All categories constituting at least 1% of the total Crimes Against Property are shown.



## NIBRS GROUP A OFFENSES

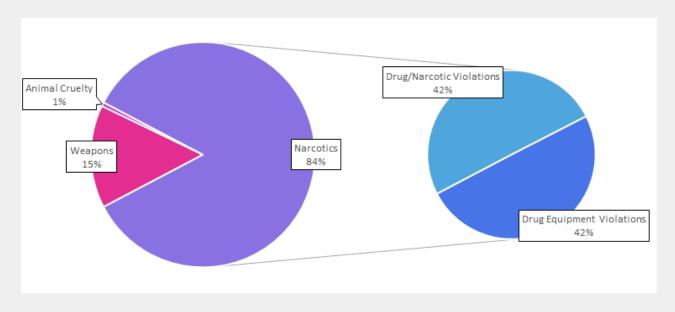
Subcategory: Crimes Against Society

NIBRS	NIBRS Code Name	OFFENSES	CLEARED	CLEARED
	Prostitution	0	0	
Obsassitu	Assisting or Promoting Prostitution	0	0	
Obscenity	Purchasing Prostitution	0	0	
	Pornography/Obscene Material	1	1	100.0%
Weapons	Weapon Law Violations	53	42	79.2%
Animal Cruelty	Animal Cruelty	2	2	100.0%
Narcotics	Drug/Narcotic Violations	152	141	92.8%
Narcoucs	Drug Equipment Violations	151	147	97.4%
	Betting/Wagering	0	0	
Gambling &	Operation/Promoting/Assisting Gambling	0	0	
Tampering Gambling Equipment Violation		0	0	
	Sports Tampering	0	0	
TOTAL		359	333	92.8%

84% of the Crimes Against Society offenses reported in 2021 are narcotics related. The chart on the right breaks down the "narcotics" category into the 2 types:

- Drugs/narcotics violations (possession, sales)
- Drug equipment violations (paraphernalia)

The following pie chart is an expression of the table above and shows the rate of each offense. All categories constituting at least 1% of the total Crimes Against Society are shown.



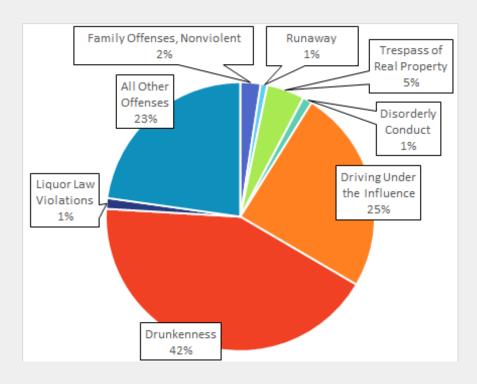
## NIBRS GROUP B OFFENSES

#### All Other Offenses

NIBRS Group	NIBRS Code Name	OFFENSES	CLEARED	CLEARED
Family	Family Offenses, Nonviolent	15	14	93.3%
ганну	Runaway	5	5	100.0%
Other Theft	Bad Checks	0	0	
	Curfew/Loitering/Vagrancy Violations	0	0	
Public Conduct	Trespass of Real Property	28	23	82.1%
Public Conduct	Peeping Tom	0	0	
	Disorderly Conduct	7	6	85.7%
	Driving Under the Influence	152	146	96.1%
Alcohol	Drunkenness	263	256	97.3%
	Liquor Law Violations	8	8	100.0%
All Other	All Other Offenses	141	116	82.3%
TOTAL		619	574	92.7%

The total number of offenses in each NIBRS code name are represented in the pie charts below. The NIBRS code names with the largest number of reported incidents are drunkenness (public intoxication), driving under the influence (DWI), and trespass of real property (criminal trespass).

Due to the small number of offenses examined, these offenses are not grouped and there is only one pie chart. This pie chart is an expression of the table above and shows the rate of each offense.



## ONLINE RESOURCES FOR STATISTICS

Crime Maps, Emailed Alerts, And More

#### https://communitycrimemap.com

Very similar to Google Maps, this website plots a variety of crimes on a map so citizens can see what offenses are occurring in surrounding neighborhoods, in prospective towns, or across the United States.

<u>Date Range:</u> Select a time frame of data.

**Event:** Choose which offenses to view.

Offenders: See where sexual offenders reside.

<u>Density Map:</u> Create Heat Maps to see concentrations of offenses. <u>Agency Layers:</u> Pick which police agency's reported offenses to view.

If you click "Sign up for crime alerts" at the top right of the screen you can subscribe to an email summary of crimes occurring within a certain distance of your address.

Customizable fields include distance radius, frequency of emails (daily, weekly, or monthly), and crime types. You can even specify the time you would like to receive your email summary.



www.addisontx.net

www.facebook.com/townofaddison/

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www.facebook.com/townofaddisonanimalcontrol/

## COVID-19

#### Departmental Impact

The impacts of the COVID-19 have been felt across the nation since March of 2020. APD has adapted to the unique challenges and difficulties of operating with members of the public during this highly infectious pandemic. Immediate changes to operations were made and safety remains the highest concern for our citizens and employees.

The graphic below highlights specific challenges faced by patrol and detectives. The following page shows the impact of these issues on our 2019-2021 statistics.

Unemployment spiked in 2020 and 2021, which historically has heavily affected total crime rates

Restrictions on optional traffic stops, suspicious activity markouts, and other public contacts

Jails intermittently unable to accept arrested persons due to COVID case spikes

County and Municipal Courts transitioned to online hearings and proceedings

At-large warrants favored over immediate arrests for nonviolent misdemeanors



Town-sponsored events and programs suspended including our 2020-2021 Community Outreach programs

Phone calls preferred for delayed reports and reports without physical evidence available

Arrest warrants occasionally unable to be served due to nation-wide jail closures

Restaurants, bars, and other businesses operated at reduced or no capacity

## COVID-19

## **Activity Impact**

#### **PATROL DIVISION**

	2019	2020	2021
Offense Reports	2,919	2,591	3,184
Arrest Reports	1,750	1,002	1,201
Citations	5,295	1,883	2,743
Warnings	6,903	3,140	4,959
Calls for Service	16,967	14,468	16,459
Self-Initiated Activity*	61,346	54,036	45,375
Traffic Stops	11,251	4,541	5,562
Suspicious Activity	3,995	3,062	2,703

\*See appendix pg. 25 for details

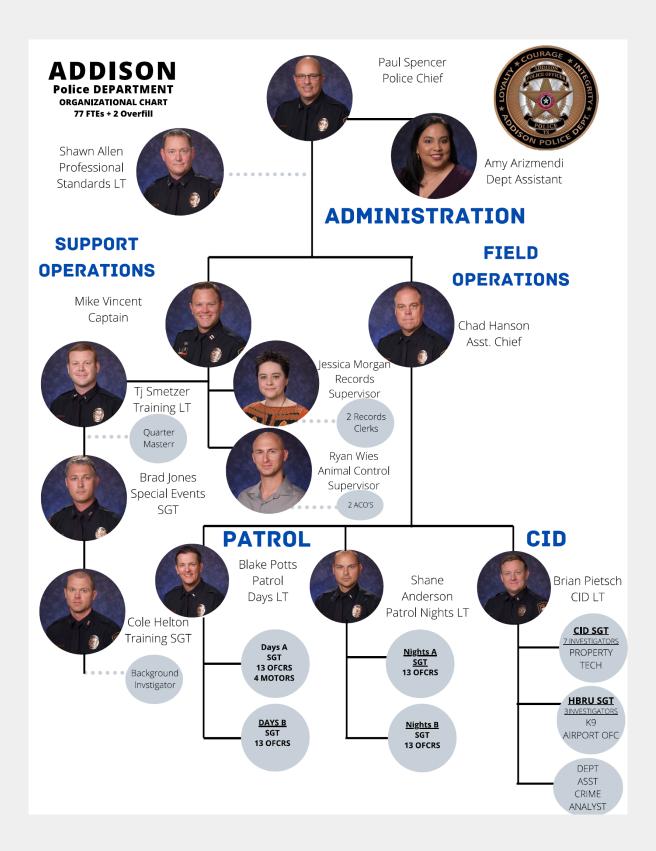
<u>Self-Initiated Activity changes:</u> In 2020, several Computer-Aided Dispatch (CAD) activity types were combined, removing lesser-quality options. This is believed to have led to Self-Initiated Activity decreasing from 2019-2020. The increase in Calls for Service, offense reports, and arrests is believed to account for the 2020-2021 decrease.

#### **CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION**

	2019	2020	2021
Detectives	10	8*	8*
Cases Assigned	4,259	3,626	4,311
Cases Cleared	2,653	2,309	2,405
Cases Suspended	1,544	1,304	1,869
Cases Active	62	13	37

## ADDISON POLICE DEPARTMENT

### Staffing and Personnel



## 2021 STATISTICS

#### **Patrol Division**

**ARRESTS:** 

**CITATIONS:** 2,743

**WARNINGS:** 4,959

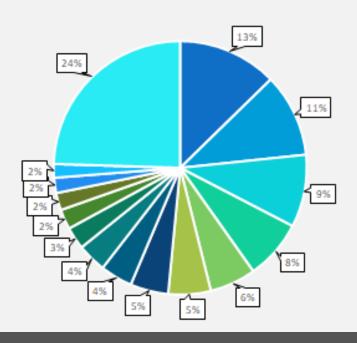
#### **STAFFING:**

• OFFICERS HIRED: 13

OFFICERS RESIGNED: 6

MAXIMUM STAFFING: 66

#### TYPES OF CALLS FOR SERVICE



- CONTACT COMPLAINANT
- DISTURBANCE MINOR
- ALARM BURGLARY
- SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY
- WELFARE CHECK
- MINOR ACCIDENT
- DISTURBANCE NOISE
- FOLLOW UP
- THEFT
- DISTURBANCE MAJOR
- 911 HANG UP
- BURGLARY MO VEH
- THEFT MOTOR VEHICLE
- PARKING VIOLATION
- OTHER

#### **SELF-INITIATED ACTIVITY:**\*

- Assist Motorist
- Airport Patrol
- Business Contact
- Crime Risk Warning
- Follow Up
- Park Patrol
- Parking Violation
- Special Assignment
- Suspicious Activity
- Traffic Stop
- Vacation Watch
- Welfare Check

## 2021 STATISTICS

#### Criminal Investigations Division

#### **TOTAL CASES:**

ASSIGNED: 4,311CLEARED: 2,405SUSPENDED: 1,869

• OPEN: 37

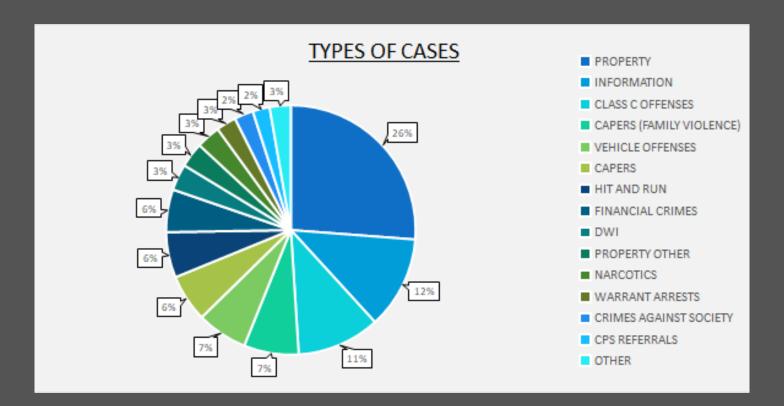
#### **STAFFING:**

DETECTIVES: 8\*

CASES ASSIGNED PER WORKDAY: 16.5

• CASES CLEARED PER WORKDAY: 9.2

\*2 Vacancies



#### CID Statistics for 2021

- In 41.3% of Addison stolen vehicle cases the stolen vehicle was recovered.
- Multiple vehicle burglars and catalytic converter thieves were arrested in 2021.
- Detective workload increased 20% yet case clearance still slightly increased.

## NIBRS Data Summary

Crime Rate Changes (2020-2021)

	NIBRS Group	NIBRS Code Name	2020	2021	% CHANGE
		Murder & Nonneglegent Homicide	0	3	
	Murder	Neglegent Manslaughter	0	0	
		Justifiable Homicide	0	0	
	Kidnapping	Kidnapping/Abduction	7	11	57.1%
		Rape	12	23	91.7%
		Sodomy	0	1	
Crimes	Rape	Sexual Assault with an Object	1	0	-100.0%
Against		Fondling	5	8	60.0%
Persons		Incest	0	0	
		Statutory Rape	2	2	0.0%
	Robbery	Robbery	20	26	30.0%
		Aggravated Assault	44	51	15.9%
	Assault	Simple Assault	257	300	16.7%
		Intimidation	77	98	27.3%
	Trafficking	Commercial Sex Acts	0	0	
	Transcring	Involuntary Servitude	0	0	
	TOTAL		425	523	23.1%

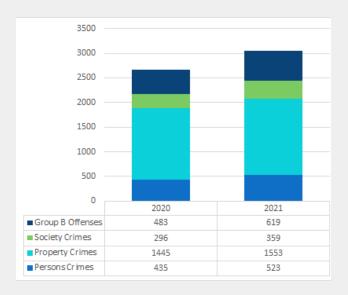
	NIBRS Group	NIBRS Code Name	2020	2021	% CHANGE
	Arson	Arson	1	1	0.0%
	Burglary	Burglary/Breaking & Entering	120	124	3.3%
	Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	223	239	7.2%
		Counterfeiting/Forgery	53	32	-39.6%
		False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	26	21	-19.2%
		Credit Card/Automated Teller Machine Fraud	67	72	7.5%
	Fraud	Impersonation	1	0	-100.0%
		Welfare Fraud	0	0	
		Wire Fraud	0	0	
		Identity Theft	58	71	22.4%
Crimes	Vandalism	Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	168	175	4.2%
Against	Larceny-Theft	Pocket-picking	3	2	-33.3%
_		Purse-snatching	3	0	-100.0%
Property		Shoplifting	0	0	
		Theft From Building	28	19	-32.1%
		Theft from Coin Operated Machine	0	1	
		Theft From Motor Vehicle	322	269	-16.5%
		Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories	0	124	
		Embezzlement	0	1	
		Stolen Property Offenses	0	0	
		All Other Larceny	372	400	7.5%
	Cybercrime	Hacking/Computer Invasion	0	2	
	Coercion	Extortion/Blackmail	0	0	
	Coercion	Bribery	0	0	
	TOTAL		1445	1553	7.5%

	NIBRS Group	NIBRS Code Name	2020	2021	% CHANGE
		Prostitution	0	0	
	Obscenity	Assisting or Promoting Prostitution	0	0	
	Obscenity	Purchasing Prostitution	0	0	
		Pornography/Obscene Material	1	1	0.0%
Crimes	Weapons	Weapon Law Violations	53	42	-20.8%
Against	Animal Cruelty	Animal Cruelty	2	2	0.0%
Society	Narcotics	Drug/Narcotic Violations	152	141	-7.2%
Society		Drug Equipment Violations	151	147	-2.6%
		Betting/Wagering	0	0	
	Gambling & Tampering	Operation/Promoting/Assisting Gambling	0	0	
	Gambing & Tampering	Gambling Equipment Violation	0	0	
		Sports Tampering	0	0	
	TOTAL		359	333	-7.2%

## NIBRS Data Summary

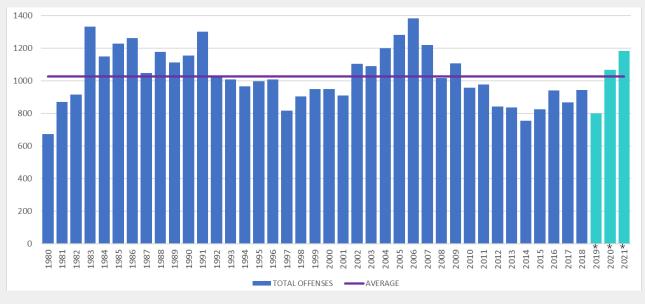
Crime Rate % Change (2020-2021)

#### All NIBRS Offenses (2020-2021)



NIBRS	2020	2021	% CHANGE
Persons Crimes	435	523	20%
Property Crimes	1445	1553	7%
Society Crimes	296	359	21%
Group B Offenses	483	619	28%
TOTAL	2659	3054	15%

Factors that contribute to a community's crime rates include regional economic conditions, county and state incarceration policies, housing costs, and unemployment. Historic UCR data shows crime rates are a cycle that includes a seven-to-nine-year gradual increase followed by similarly long, gradual decrease. Please see the long-term UCR data below and appendix pages 21-22 for more details. Addison's crime rate increased an average of 15% from 2020 to 2021 across all categories. This is consistent with the long-term crime rate pattern.



## LPR & OPTICAL CAMERA PROGRAM

Phase Two (2020-2022)

In 2018, the Town initiated a Pilot Program to determine the effectiveness of License Plate Recognition (LPR) technology and optical cameras. 8 LPR units were installed in the Les Lacs, Winnwood, and Oaks North neighborhoods. Optical cameras were installed in major parks, trails, and large public areas.

So far LPR has helped solve <u>74</u> misdemeanor and felony cases. In 2021 Patrol officers recovered an average of 2.1 stolen vehicles per month. Investigators have solved several burglaries, thefts, and other major crimes using LPR software.

In 2021, Council approved Phase 2 of the LPR and optical camera program. Addison began installing more LPR units in 22 strategic locations along major streets and intersections.

The Addison Police Department follows Town guidelines regarding use of data and restrictions on access. Audits are conducted by both internal staff and contracted experts. Please see the License Plate Addendum for a complete report of use.

#### Town Policy:

License Plate Recognition systems will be used by the police department for legitimate law enforcement purposes only investigating circumstances in which law enforcement officers reasonably believe that the plate data are relevant to an ongoing criminal investigation.

Unless plate data has been flagged, retention periods should be measured in days and weeks, not months and years. The Town will not store data about innocent people for more than 45 days and will only keep flagged data when it is necessary for legitimate law enforcement investigative purposes.

Citizens will be able to find out if plate data of vehicles registered to them are contained in the data base used by the police department.

The Town will not share plate data with non-law enforcement, third-parties. The Town will comply with the Texas DPS License Plate Depository Recognition Program and abide by their rules.

The police department will report data usage publicly and on an annual basis.

The Town will not collect personally identifiable information.

## ANIMAL CONTROL

#### Caretaking, Rescue, and Investigations

#### **Primary Duties:**

- Animal bite investigation
- Caretaking of loose, stray, and injured animals
- Animal adoption and transfers
- Cruelty and neglect investigation
- Wildlife monitoring

#### 2021 News:

- In December officers began offering free microchipping for the shelter's adoptable animals.
- Addison filled all vacancies, bringing the unit to a total of three employees.

#### **Yearly Statistics:**

- Impounded animals: 250
- Adoptions/reclamations: 190
- Transfers: 30
- Trap/neuter/release (TNR): 19
- Bite investigations: 19
- Average length of stay: 14 days for dogs, 8 days for cats
- Most common name: Daisy





## **GOALS AND OBJECTIVES**

Review of 2021

- Projected to complete Phase Two of the License Plate Recognition project on time and on budget
- Body-worn cameras replaced; in-car camera system selected and will be installed in 2022
- Implemented the new job positions approved by the 2021 budget:
  - Professional Standards Lieutenant
  - Special Events and Community Outreach Sergeant
- Remained flexible and agile within the current COVID-19 environment
- Continued to look for opportunities to build and maintain trust with citizens



## **GOALS AND OBJECTIVES**

2022

- Finish replacing in-car camera systems
- Assist our dispatching center NTECC in the replacement of the CAD (Computer-Aided Dispatch) System
- Resolve Animal Control office and storage space dilemma
- Continue to work with Metrocrest Services and partner cities to address homelessness and community mental health issues
- Complete firearms range ventilation project (approved bond project)
- Complete License Plate Recognition (LPR) and Optical Camera Phase 2 project



## **APPENDIX**

Additional Data, Charts, and Graphs

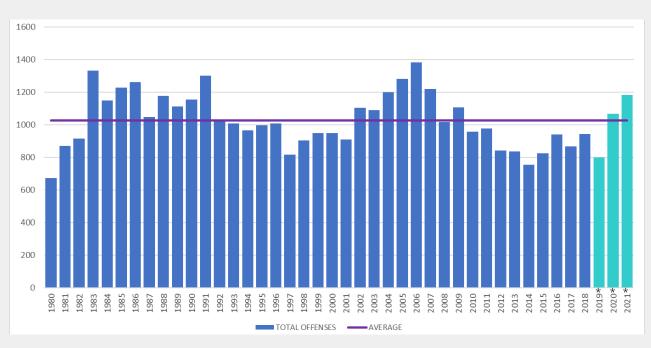
## UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING (UCR)

Long-Term Trends

The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program gathered decades of crime data. Recently replaced by NIBRS, this UCR data is still incredibly valuable.

The charts on the next two pages show Addison's UCR data from 1980-2021. As a reminder, the 2019-2021 data shown is converted from NIBRS format.

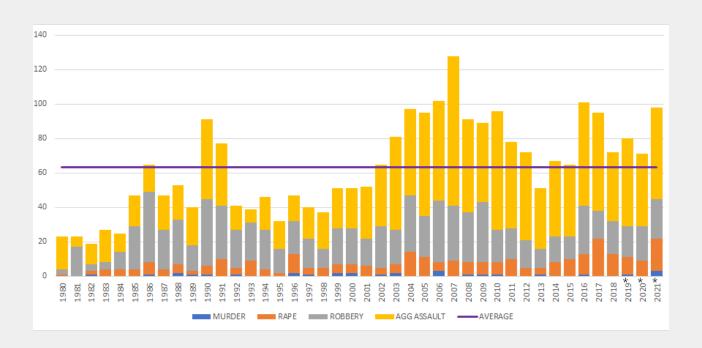
#### ALL PART 1 OFFENSES (1980-2021)



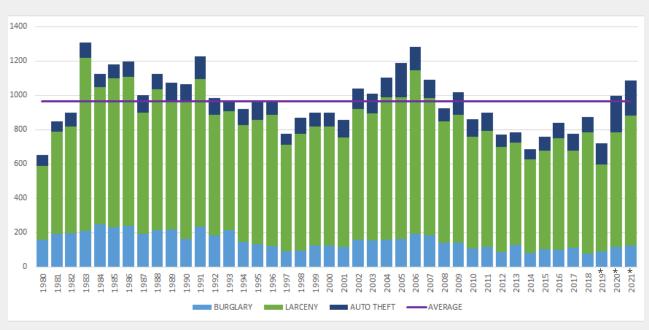
## **UCR LONG-TERM TRENDS**

Examples: Persons Crime and Property Crime

#### PART 1 CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS (1980-2021)



#### PART 1 CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY (1980-2021)



## **NIBRS**

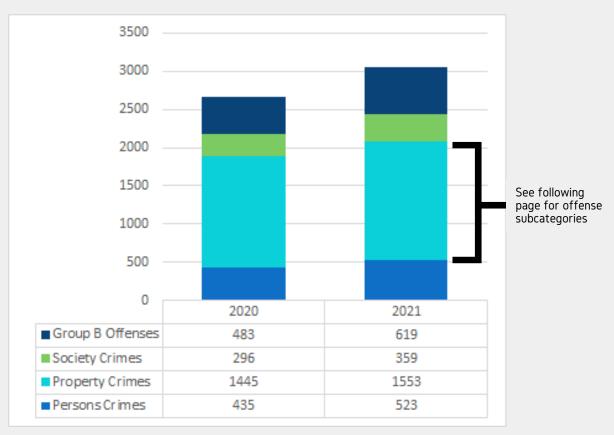
#### Long-Term Trends

The UCR format was limited in its scope. As seen in the previous page, each broad category of crime (person, property) contained only 3-4 offense types. UCR's shallow data pool made it difficult to accurately predict either short-term or long-term trends.

The NIBRS format breaks yearly data down into many categories, subcategories, and groups ready for analysis. As seen in pages 5-8 it is possible to track data to a level of specificity not previously available using UCR.

See the following page for an example of how the Department uses these NIBRS categories and its new data fields to track, predict, and reduce crime.

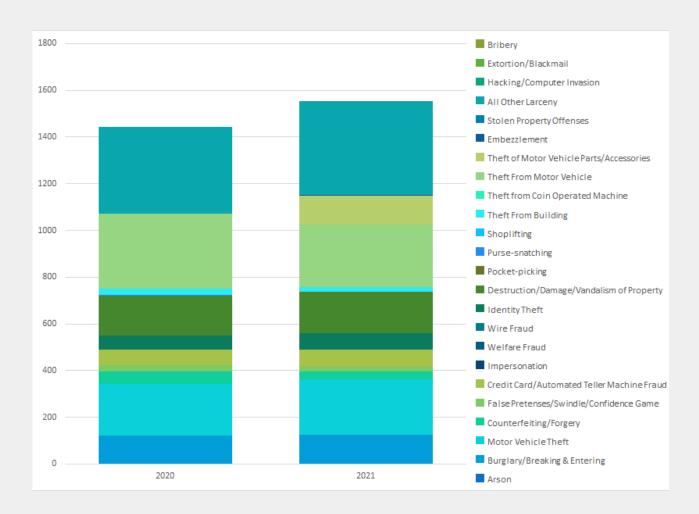
#### ALL NIBRS OFFENSES (2020-2021)



## NIBRS LONG-TERM TRENDS

Example: Crimes Against Property

#### **GROUP A CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY (2020-2021)**



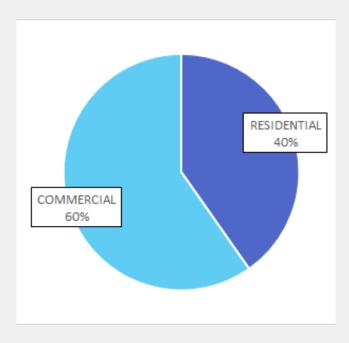
In this example, the Crimes Against Property category is broken down into its 24 NIBRS offense types. Investigators monitor these sub-categories to watch for short-term or long-term increases. Mitigation strategies include directed patrols, community crime meetings to address possible causative factors, and changes to enforcement strategies.

Addison strives to be a data-driven police department using statistics to help guide patrol and investigatory efforts. The newly tracked NIBRS data fields, including timeframe and day of the week, can provide detail for a crime trend. The Department can use this information to create a directed patrol with the goal of intercepting criminals in the act. These efforts have already led to the arrest of several vehicle burglars and bicycle thieves in our residential areas.

## 2021 Statistics

## Calls For Service VS Self-Initiated Activity Locations

#### **Calls for Service Locations:**



#### **Self-Initiated Activity Locations:**

